The History of the Church: Part II

CHAPTER 15: The Church Faces Challenges
excommunication separation from the Church, especially the Eucharist, as a result of not adhering to its doctrine
Great Western Schism period in the Church from 1378 to 1417 when two—then three—men claimed to be pope at the same time
Renaissance the period of European history from the 14th to the 16th centuries, during which a great revival of ancient Greek and Roman culture occurred

CHAPTER 16: Reforming the Church
Examen the Spanish word for examination, used by Saint Ignatius of Loyola to describe a form of daily meditation
mystic one who experiences union with God and contemplative prayer in an extraordinary manner
Trent a city located in what is now northern Italy

CHAPTER 17: In a Changing World
Age of Enlightenment period in the 18th century when people believed that human reason and science had all the answers

CHAPTER 18: Signs of the Times
collegiality shared decision-making among the pope and bishops
Rerum Novarum the first social encyclical, written by Pope Leo XIII in defense of the worker
You may wish to use the definitions of these key terms in Unit 4.

The History of the Church: Part II (continued)

CHAPTER 19: The Church in North America

**Catholic Worker movement** organization founded by Dorothy Day and Peter Maurin that addresses social issues

**North American Martyrs** Jesuit missionaries martyred during their work with the Native Americans in the Great Lakes region

**United States Conference of Catholic Bishops (USCCB)** organization of bishops that carries out the social teachings of the Church