

You may wish to use the definitions of these key terms in **Unit 4**.

The History of the Church: Part II

CHAPTER 15: The Church Faces Challenges

excommunication separation from the Church, especially the Eucharist, as a result of not adhering to its doctrine

Great Western Schism period in the Church from 1378 to 1417 when two—then three—men claimed to be pope at the same time

Renaissance the period of European history from the 14th to the 16th centuries, during which a great revival of ancient Greek and Roman culture occurred

CHAPTER 16: Reforming the Church

Examen the Spanish word for *examination*, used by Saint Ignatius of Loyola to describe a form of daily meditation

mystic one who experiences union with God and contemplative prayer in an extraordinary manner

Trent a city located in what is now northern Italy

CHAPTER 17: In a Changing World

Age of Enlightenment period in the 18th century when people believed that human reason and science had all the answers

CHAPTER 18: Signs of the Times

collegiality shared decision-making among the pope and bishops

Rerum Novarum the first social encyclical, written by Pope Leo XIII in defense of the worker



You may wish to use the definitions of these key terms in **Unit 4**.

The History of the Church: Part II

(continued)

CHAPTER 19: The Church in North America

Catholic Worker movement organization founded by Dorothy Day and Peter Maurin that addresses social issues

North American Martyrs Jesuit missionaries martyred during their work with the Native Americans in the Great Lakes region

United States Conference of Catholic Bishops (USCCB) organization of bishops that carries out the social teachings of the Church

