

# Voyages in English Scope and Sequence

E=Explored I=Introduced T=Taught M=Mastered R=Reviewed

Grammar	Grade Level	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>NOUNS</b>									
common/proper		E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
singular/plural		E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
irregular plural				T	M	R	R	R	R
possessive				E	I	T	M	R	R
collective			E	I	T	M	R	R	R
as subjects				E	I	T	M	R	R
used in direct address				E	I	T	M		
words used as nouns and verbs				E	I	T	M	R	R
words used as nouns and adjectives				E	I	T	M		
as direct objects					E	I	T	M	R
as subject complements					E	I	T	M	R
as indirect objects						E	I	T	M
as objects of prepositions					E	I	T	M	R
concrete and abstract					E	I, T	T	M	R
showing separate and joint possession						E	I	T	M
as appositives							I	T	M
as antecedents							I	T	M
noun clauses								I, T	M
as prepositional phrases								I, T	M
as object complements								I, T	M
appositive phrases, restrictive and nonrestrictive						E	I	T	M
<b>PRONOUNS</b>									
singular/plural		E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
subject		E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
object		E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
possessive				E	I	T	M	R	R
as compound subjects				E	I	T	M	R	R
agreement with antecedent				E	I	T	M	R	R
as direct objects					E	I	T	M	R
first/second/third person					E	I	T	M	R
in contractions					I	T	M		
as indirect objects						I	T	M	R
as objects of prepositions						I	T	M	R
as subject complements						I	T	M	R
intensive						I	T	M	R
reflexive						I	T	M	R
demonstrative						I	T	M	R
interrogative						I	T	M	R
indefinite						E	I	T	M
masculine/feminine/neuter						I	T	M	R
who and whom							I	T	M
relative								I, T	M
after <i>than</i> and <i>as</i>								I, T	M

Grammar	Grade Level	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>ADJECTIVES</b>									
descriptive		E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
comparative/superlative/positive		E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
articles				I	T	M	R		
demonstrative				E	I	T	M	R	R
that tell how many		E	I	T	T	M	R	R	R
common/proper				I	T	M			
as subject complements				E	I	T	M	R	R
position of				I	T	M	R	R	R
words used as nouns or adjectives				E	I	T	M		
<i>little, less, least</i>					E, I	T	T	M	R
<i>few, fewer, fewest</i>				E	I	T	T	M	R
definite/indefinite articles					I	T	M		
repetition of articles						I, T	M		
interrogative adjectives						E	I	T	M
adjective phrases						E	I	T	M
indefinite adjectives							I	T	M
adjective clauses								I, T	M
as object complements								I, T	M
participles as adjectives								I, T	M
comparisons with <i>as . . . as</i> and <i>so . . . as</i>								I, T	M
possessive							I	T	M
numerical						I, T	M		
<b>ADVERBS</b>									
manner			E	I	T	M	R	R	R
time				E	I	T	M	R	R
place				E	I	T	M	R	R
negation				E	I	T	M	R	R
<i>-er/-est</i>					E	I	T	M	R
double negatives					E	I	T	M	R
<i>there is/there are</i>					I	T	M		
<i>more/most, less/least</i>					E	I	T	M	R
adverbial phrases						E	I	T	M
adverbial clauses						E	I	T	M
affirmation							I	T	M
degree						E	I	T	M
words used as adverbs and adjectives							I, T	M	R
words used as adverbs and prepositions							I	T	M
interrogative								I, T	M
adverbial nouns								I, T	M
conjunctive								I, T	M
comparisons with <i>as . . . as</i> and <i>so . . . so</i>								I, T	M
comparative						I, T	T	T	M
superlative						I, T	T	T	M

Grammar	Grade Level							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>VERBS</b>								
subject/verb agreement	E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
action	E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
being/linking	E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
words used as nouns/verbs			E	I	T	M	R	R
regular/irregular	E	I	T	T	M	R	R	R
simple present	E	I	T	T	M	R	R	R
simple past	E	I	T	T	M	R	R	R
future with <i>will</i>			E	I	T	M	R	R
future with <i>going to</i>			E	I	T	M	R	R
helping (auxiliary verb)		E	I	T	M	R	R	R
principle parts			E	I	T	M	R	R
present progressive		E	I	T	M	R	R	R
past progressive		E	I	T	M	R	R	R
future progressive			E	I	T	M	R	R
verb phrases				E	I	T	M	R
present participle				E	I	T	M	R
past participle				E	I	T	M	R
present perfect				E	I	T	M	R
past perfect				E	I	T	M	R
future perfect				E	I	T	M	R
transitive/intransitive						I	T	M
active and passive voice						I	T	M
indicative mood						I	T	M
emphatic mood						I	T	M
imperative mood						I	T	M
subjunctive mood						I	T	M
modal auxiliaries						I	T	M
gerunds							I, T	M
infinitives							I, T	M
phrasal verbs							I, T	M
troublesome						I	T	M
<b>PREPOSITIONS</b>								
phrases used as adjectives					E	I	T	M
phrases used as adverbs					E	I	T	M
objects of					E	I	T	M
words used as adverbs or prepositions						I	T	M
phrases used as nouns							I, T	M
single and multi-word							I, T	M
<b>CONJUNCTIONS</b>								
coordinate			E	I	T	M	R	R
correlative							I, T	M
subordinate					I	T	M	R
conjunctive adverbs							I, T	M

Grammar	Grade Level	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>INTERJECTIONS</b>									
common exclamations						E	I	T	M
<b>SENTENCES</b>									
declarative		E	I	T	T	M	R	R	R
interrogative		E	I	T	T	M	R	R	R
exclamatory		E	I	T	T	M	R	R	R
imperative		E	I	T	T	M	R	R	R
simple		E	I	T	T	M	R	R	R
compound (conjunctions)				E	I	T	M	R	R
natural/inverted word order						I	T	M	
compound (semicolon)						E	I	T	M
complex						E	I	T	M
compound-complex								I, T	M
<b>PARTS OF SENTENCES</b>									
subject and predicate			E	I	T	M	R	R	R
simple subject			E	I	T	M	R	R	R
simple predicate			E	I	T	M	R	R	R
compound sentence elements				E	I	T	M	R	R
subject complement				E	I	T	M	R	R
direct object					E	I	T	M	R
complete subject				E	I	T	T	M	R
complete predicate				E	I	T	T	M	R
indirect object						E	I	T	M
object complement								I, T	M
<b>PHRASES</b>									
verb					E	I	T	M	R
prepositional						E	I	T	M
adverb						E	I	T	M
adjective						E	I	T	M
infinitive								I, T	M
noun								I, T	M
participle								I, T	M
gerund								I, T	M
<b>CLAUSES</b>									
adverb						E	I	T	M
adjective								I, T	M
independent								I, T	M
dependent								I, T	M
restrictive								I, T	M
nonrestrictive								I, T	M
noun								I, T	M
as subjects								I, T	M
as direct objects								I, T	M
as objects of prepositions								I, T	M
as complements								I, T	M
as appositives								I, T	M

<b>Grammar</b>	<i>Grade Level</i>							
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>PUNCTUATION/CAPITAL LETTERS</b>								
end punctuation	E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
capital letters	E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
periods/capital letters in abbreviations		E	I	T	M	R	R	R
periods/capital letters in titles and initials			E	I	T	M	R	R
titles of books, stories, etc.			E	I	T	M	R	R
commas in series			E	I	T	M	R	R
commas in compound sentences			E	I	T	M	R	R
apostrophes	E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
writing addresses			T	M	R	R	R	R
writing direct quotes			I	T	M	R	R	R
commas in direct address			I	T	M	R	R	R
commas after initial phrase			I	T	M	R	R	R
semicolons in compound sentences					I	T	M	R
colons						I	T	M
hyphens						I	T	M
italics					E	I	T	M
underlining	E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
dashes							I, T	M
exclamation points	E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
question marks	E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
quotation marks			I	T	T	T	M	R
<b>DIAGRAMMING</b>								
subjects			E	I	T	M	R	R
predicates			E	I	T	M	R	R
possessives			E	I	T	M	R	R
adjectives			E	I	T	M	R	R
adverbs			E	I	T	M	R	R
adjective complements			E	I	T	M	R	R
compound sentence elements			E	I	T	M	R	R
compound sentences			E	I	T	M	R	R
direct objects				E	I	T	M	R
noun complements				E	I	T	M	R
indirect objects					E	I	T	M
prepositional phrases					E	I	T	M
adverb clauses					I, T	T	T	M
appositives						I	T	M
intensive pronouns						I	T	M
participles							I, T	M
gerunds							I, T	M
infinitives							I, T	M
noun clauses							I, T	M
adjective clauses							I, T	M
nouns in direct address							I, T	M
interjections					I, T	T	T	M

Writing	Grade Level	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>GENRES</b>									
<b>Personal Narratives</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Descriptions</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Comparative Description							•	•	•
Description in Paragraph Form			•	•	•	•	•	•	•
<b>Expository Writing</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Book Report/Review		•	•	•		•		•	
<b>How-to Articles</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Business, Formal, and Friendly Letters</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Business or Formal Letter					•	•	•	•	•
Friendly Letter		•	•	•					
<b>Creative Writing</b>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Prose									
Fable					•				
Fantasy								•	
Folk Tale							•		
Play/Script									•
Realistic Fiction				•					
Tall Tale						•			
Trickster Tale							•		
Poetry									
Free Verse									•
Haiku					•				
Limerick								•	
Nonsense Verse						•			
Rhyming Couplets				•					
Rhyming Stanzas							•		
<b>Persuasive Writing</b>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Advertisement					•		•		•
Book Review			•					•	
Persuasive Article/Essay				•	•	•	•		•
<b>Research Reports</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>GENRE SKILLS</b>									
<b>Plot Development</b>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Organization</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Ideas and Outlines		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Spatial Order				•	•	•	•	•	•
Chronological Order		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Comparing and Contrasting						•	•	•	•
<b>Title</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Topic</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Introduction</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Body</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Conclusion</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Audience</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

<b>Writing</b>	<i>Grade Level</i>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Purpose</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Voice/Tone/Word Choice</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Sentence Fluency</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>WRITING PROCESS</b>									
<b>Prewriting</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Brainstorming		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Free Writing		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Organizing Ideas		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Choosing a Topic		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
<b>Drafting</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Content Editing</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Copyediting</b>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Proofreading</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Revising</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Publishing</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>WRITING SKILLS</b>									
<b>Expanded Sentences</b>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Varied Sentences</b>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Revising Sentences</b>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Rambling Sentences				•	•	•	•	•	•
Run-on Sentences				•	•	•	•	•	•
Redundant Words						•		•	•
<b>Adjectives</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Adjective Clauses</b>								✓	✓
<b>Adverb Clauses</b>						✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Graphic Organizers</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Five Senses Chart		•	•	•	•		•		
Venn Diagrams						•		•	•
Word Maps/Word Webs/Idea Webs				•	•	•	•	•	•
Time Lines				•	•	•		•	•
<b>Expanding Sentences</b>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Compound Subjects and Predicates				•	•	•	•	•	
Compound Direct Objects					•	•	•		
Compound Objects of a Preposition						•	•		
<b>Combining Sentences</b>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Verbs</b>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Using Quotations</b>					✓		✓	✓	✓
<b>Dialogue, Monologue, and Asides</b>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Noun Clauses</b>								✓	✓
<b>Sentence Types</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Simple Sentences		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Compound Sentences				•	•	•	•	•	•
Complex Sentences					•	•	•	•	•
<b>Transition Words</b>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Writing	Grade Level	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>WORD STUDY LESSONS</b>									
<b>Prefixes</b>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Number Prefixes</b>					✓	✓	✓		
<b>Antonyms</b>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
<b>Synonyms</b>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Exact Words</b>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Nouns	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Verbs	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Adjectives	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Adverbs			•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Homophones	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
<b>Compound Words</b>			✓	✓	✓				✓
Pluralizing Compounds									•
Turning Phrases into Compounds									•
<b>Clipped Words</b>									✓
<b>Roots</b>						✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Contractions</b>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Figurative Language</b>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Similes			•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Metaphors				•	•	•	•	•	•
Personification								•	•
Hyperbole						•		•	•
Cliches							•	•	•
<b>Transition Words</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Suffixes</b>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Noun and Adjective Suffixes	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Adverb and Verbs Suffixes	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
<b>Idioms, Slang, and Jargon</b>									✓
<b>Denotation and Connotation</b>								✓	✓
<b>Homographs</b>							✓		✓
<b>STUDY SKILLS LESSONS</b>									
<b>Dictionary</b>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Syllabication				•	•	•	•	•	•
Pronunciation			•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Parts of Speech					•	•	•	•	•
Word Definition	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Etymology					•	•	•	•	•
Online Dictionaries			•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Entry Words		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Guide Words		•	•	•	•	•	•		
<b>Thesaurus</b>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Dictionary Thesaurus					•	•	•	•	•
Indexed Thesaurus					•	•	•	•	•
Online Thesaurus			•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Denotation						•	•	•	•
Connotation								•	•



<b>Writing</b>	<i>Grade Level</i>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Taking Notes</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Evaluating Web Sites</b>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Determining Web Site Credibility				•	•	•	•	•	•
Conducting Research				•	•	•	•	•	•
Recording Internet Research				•	•	•	•	•	•
<b>Library and Internet Sources</b>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Parts of a Book</b>		✓	✓	✓					
<b>Time Lines</b>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Citing Sources</b>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>LITERACY SKILLS LESSONS</b>									
<b>Advertisements</b>					✓		✓		✓
Propaganda							•		•
Lost-and-Found Ads									•
Campaign Posters									•
Sales Ads									•
Analyzing Advertisements									•
Writing Advertisements									•
<b>Summarizing</b>									✓
<b>Using Direct Quotations</b>					✓				✓
<b>Paraphrasing</b>				✓	✓	✓			✓
<b>Instructional Graphics</b>						✓	✓	✓	✓
Flowcharts						•	•		
Diagrams						•	•	•	•
<b>Outline</b>					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>SPEAKING AND LISTENING SKILLS</b>									
<b>Oral Personal Narratives</b>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>How-to Talks</b>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Business Telephone Calls</b>				✓		✓			✓
<b>Oral Descriptions</b>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Oral Book Reports</b>				✓		✓			
<b>Job Interview</b>								✓	
<b>Persuasive Speech</b>				✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
<b>Current-Event Reports</b>					✓		✓		
<b>Self-Help Presentations</b>									✓
<b>Storytelling</b>					✓	✓		✓	
<b>Oral Movie Review</b>								✓	
<b>Oral Science Reports</b>								✓	
<b>Congratulatory and Thank-You Speeches</b>							✓		
<b>Destination Guides</b>								✓	
<b>Telling a Trickster Tale</b>							✓		
<b>Reader's Theater</b>									✓
<b>Oral Reports</b>					✓	✓			✓
<b>Biographical Reports</b>				✓			✓		
<b>Skits</b>				✓					
<b>Oral Complaints and Conflicts</b>					✓				